## Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## LISTING OF CLAIMS

1. (Currently amended) A graphical user interface (GUI) for assisting a healthcare practitioner in diagnosing and treating patients by interacting with the healthcare practitioner during progression through a stored clinical best practice workflow comprised of a plurality of interlinked steps, the GUI comprising:

a page including a map for assisting the healthcare practitioner to navigate the stored clinical best practice workflow, the map comprising a <u>plurality of patient care pathways</u>, <u>each patient care pathway conforming with best practice guidelines and comprising a <u>plurality series</u> of interlinked nodes, wherein each node <u>in the series</u> has a unique relationship with a <u>respective</u> step in the stored best practice workflow, the <u>plurality of interlinked nodes graphically represent</u> a <u>plurality of possible patient care pathways across the map</u>, and <u>each patient care pathway comprises two or more of the plurality of interlinked nodes;</u></u>

data entry means for entering clinical data relating to a particular selected node the data entry means comprising display means for displaying, within a portion of the page, a predetermined data entry request and a response made by the healthcare practitioner to the request;

data recording means for storing the response, made by the healthcare practitioner to the request, in a data record;

pathway means arranged to use the response of the healthcare practitioner stored in the data record to <u>graphically indicate a suggested a next step node to traverse next</u> within the stored best practice workflow, thereby assisting the healthcare practitioner to determine a particular patient care pathway across the map; and

navigation means arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to choose the node to traverse next independently of the node suggested by the pathway means, the navigation means Serial No. 10/808,142 Response to Office Action of April 1, 2008 Page 3 of 25

being further arranged to permit the healthcare practitioner to traverse a route across the map that misses out one or more nodes from the series of nodes representing a currently traversed patient care pathway; and

graphical means for graphically representing in the page a patient care pathway the route traversed across the map selected by the healthcare practitioner across the map.

- (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, wherein the plurality of interlinked nodes
  patient care pathways represent a complete stored clinical best practice workflow on a single
  page.
- (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 1 or 2, wherein each node represents an
  action, decision or result within the stored clinical best practice workflow.
- 4. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, wherein the data entry means comprises presentation means for presenting data relevant to a location of the selected node within the plurality of interlinked nodes and selection means for enabling the healthcare practitioner to select at least some of that data.
- (Original) A GUI according to Claim 4, wherein the presentation means comprises a plurality of drop-down lists of location-specific information.
- 6. (Original) A GUI according to Claim 1, wherein the data entry means is arranged to use the entered data at a first node to determine further information required at a second node, linked to the first node.
- (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising updating means for updating any information related to the step in the stored clinical best practice workflow with entered data.

Page 4 of 25

8. (Original) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising means for converting the entered

data into a classification code representing that data.

9. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 8, wherein the classification code

comprises a standard classification code describing a complete range of possible data inputs

relevant to the subject of the stored clinical best practice workflow.

10. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 8, wherein the classification code

represents one of the group comprising a diagnosis, a symptom, an action, a treatment and an

operative procedure.

11. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising analysing means for

analysing the entered data and generating a list of actions associated therewith and listing means

for listing the list of associated actions to the healthcare practitioner adjacent the plurality of

displayed interlinked nodes.

12. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim1, wherein at least some of the nodes

include information means providing a graphical indication that concealed clinical information

relating to the step in the stored best practice workflow associated with that node is available for

presentation on the page, the information means being arranged to reveal the concealed clinical

information on selective interaction with the node by the healthcare practitioner.

13. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 12, wherein the graphical indication is a

graphical icon.

14. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 12, wherein the information means is

arranged to provide a plurality of different levels of detail of information, in accordance with  $\underline{a}$ 

selection made by the healthcare practitioner.

Page 5 of 25

15. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising action list means for

generating a list of actions and presenting the same to the healthcare practitioner adjacent the

plurality of displayed interlinked nodes, the action list means being arranged to determine the list

from analysis of the healthcare practitioner's navigation through the plurality of interlinked

nodes.

16. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 15, wherein the action list means is arranged,

at the end of traversal of a plurality of interlinked nodes comprising the page the map, to present

the list to the healthcare practitioner with options for the healthcare practitioner to confirm each action, and to determine the list of actions to be implemented from the healthcare practitioner's

confirmation.

node.

17. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising a note recordal

means for recording textual notes generated by the healthcare practitioner relating to a particular

node, the note recordal means being arranged to link the note with the particular node such that

the stored note is retrievable when the healthcare practitioner has navigated to that particular

18. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 17, wherein the note recordal means is

arranged to record a variation of the stored clinical best practice workflow at a particular node as

determined by the healthcare practitioner.

19. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 17, further comprising feedback generation

means for converting a note determined by the healthcare practitioner into a transmittable

message and for transmitting the message to another healthcare practitioner having access to a

version of the GUI.

20. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising a new page linking

means for linking a node at the end of a branch of the plurality series of interlinked nodes within

one page to a node within another different page.

Page 6 of 25

21. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 20, wherein the new page linking means

comprises a graphical icon and selection by the healthcare practitioner comprises interaction

between an end-user navigational tool and the icon.

22. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, wherein the GUI has access to an

Electronic Patient Record Management System and the GUI further comprises an EPRMS

management means for obtaining and presenting details of a selected electronic patient record in

a portion of the page.

23. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 22, wherein the EPRMS management means

further comprises population means for populating one or more nodes with at least some of the

details of a selected electronic patient record, thereby reducing any required data entry at that

node.

24. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 22, wherein the EPRMS management

means is arranged to use the details of the selected electronic patient record to determine what

information is required at a node from the healthcare practitioner.

25. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising referral means for

generating a referral message, the referral means being provided at a node and using information

associated with the node to populate at least some of the referral message on selection by the

healthcare practitioner.

26. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 25, wherein the referral means comprises a

graphical icon and selection by the healthcare practitioner comprises interaction between an end-

user navigational tool and the icon.

Page 7 of 25

27. (Original) A GUI according to Claim 25, wherein the referral means is arranged to use

information obtained from an electronic patient record to populate automatically at least some of

the referral message.

28. (Original) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising searching means for searching an

externally accessible knowledge base, the searching means being arranged to convert a selected

information topic into a predetermined classification code representing that topic and to transmit

that classification code within an information request to the knowledge base for relevant

information contained therein.

29. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 28, wherein the classification code

comprises a standard classification code describing a complete range of possible data inputs

relevant to the subject of the stored best practice workflow.

30. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 28, wherein the classification code

represents one of the group comprising a diagnosis, a symptom, an action, a treatment and an

operative procedure.

31. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 28, wherein the searching means is

arranged to receive a response to the information request and display the results of the search to

the healthcare practitioner.

32. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 28, wherein the searching means is

arranged to receive a response to the information request and use the response to determine a

relevant page of a plurality of pages for display to the healthcare practitioner.

33. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 28, wherein the searching means is

arranged to display a plurality of information topics to the healthcare practitioner and to enable

selection of at least some of these information topics, each information topic being related to the

current node location of the within the current page.

Serial No. 10/808,142 Response to Office Action of April 1, 2008 Page 8 of 25

34. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 33, wherein the searching means is

arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to enter additional information topics not displayed

by the searching means.

35. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising editing means for

editing the <del>plurality of interconnected</del> nodes on a page, the editing means being arranged to

update the stored workflow to reflect any change made to the page.

36. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 35, wherein the editing means is arranged

to enable the healthcare practitioner to add a new node and to specify the contents of the new

node.

37. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 35, wherein the editing means is arranged

to enable the healthcare practitioner to specify functionality associated with a node.

38. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 35, wherein the editing means is arranged

to enable the healthcare practitioner to add or edit a classification code associated with the

contents of a node.

39. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 35, wherein the editing means is arranged to

enable the healthcare practitioner to control the positioning of the new node within the page and

interconnection of the new node to the existing plurality of interconnected nodes.

40. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 1, further comprising recording means for

recording the route traversed by the healthcare practitioner's navigation through the plurality of

interlinked nodes across the map.

41. (Canceled)

Serial No. 10/808,142 Response to Office Action of April 1, 2008 Page 9 of 25

42. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 41 40, further comprising navigation

analysis means, wherein information relating to each step in the process is cost quantifiable and the navigation analysis means is arranged to determine a total cost of the pathway route traversed

by the healthcare practitioner taken through the stored best practice workflow.

43. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 41 42, wherein the navigation analysis

means is arranged to analyse the performance of the healthcare practitioner through the stored

best practice workflow.

44. (Withdrawn)

45. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 1, wherein the GUI provides a user

interface to a knowledge base storing the clinical best practice workflow.

46. (Currently amended) A graphical user interface (GUI) for assisting a healthcare practitioner

in diagnosing and treating patients by interacting with the healthcare practitioner during progression through a plurality of stored clinical best practice workflows, each workflow

comprised of a plurality of interlinked steps, the GUI comprising:

a plurality of pages representing a plurality of interrelated stored clinical best practice

workflows, each page including a map for assisting the healthcare practitioner to navigate a

respective stored clinical best practice workflow, the each map comprising a plurality of patient

care pathways, and each patient care pathway conforming with best practice guidelines and

comprising a series of interlinked nodes, wherein each node in the series has a unique

relationship with a  $\underline{\text{respective}}$  step in the respective stored best practice workflow, the plurality of

interlinked nodes graphically represent a plurality of possible patient care pathways across the

respective maps, and each patient care pathway comprises two or more of the plurality of

interlinked nodes;

data entry means for entering clinical data relating to a particular selected node, the data

entry means comprising display means for displaying, within a portion of the page, a

Serial No. 10/808,142 Response to Office Action of April 1, 2008 Page 10 of 25

predetermined data entry request and a response made by the healthcare practitioner to the request;

pathway means arranged to use the response of the healthcare practitioner stored in the data record to <u>graphically indicate a suggested a next step node to traverse next</u> within the stored best practice workflow, thereby assisting the healthcare practitioner to determine a particular patient care pathway across the corresponding map; and

navigation means arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to choose the node to traverse next independently of the node suggested by the pathway means, the navigation means being further arranged to permit the healthcare practitioner to traverse a route across the maps that misses out one or more nodes from the series of nodes representing a currently traversed patient care pathway; and

graphical means for graphically representing in the page the route traversed a patient care pathway across the corresponding map selected by the healthcare practitioner across the maps.

47. (Currently amended) A method of assisting a healthcare practitioner in diagnosing and treating patients using a graphical user interface (GUI) for interacting with the healthcare practitioner during progression through a stored clinical best practice workflow comprised of a plurality of interlinked steps, the method comprising:

generating a page of the GUI, the page including a map for assisting the healthcare practitioner to navigate the stored clinical best practice workflow, the map comprising a plurality of patient care pathways, each patient care pathway conforming with best practice guidelines and comprising a series of interlinked nodes, wherein each node in the series has a unique relationship with a respective step in the stored best practice workflow, the plurality interlinked nodes graphically represent a plurality of possible patient care pathways across the map, and each patient care pathway comprises two or more of the plurality of interlinked nodes;

displaying, within a portion of the page, a predetermined data entry request relating to a particular selected node;

entering clinical data in response to the data entry request; storing the clinical data entered in response to the data entry request in a data record;

Page 11 of 25

graphically indicating a suggested node to traverse using the response of the healthcare practitioner stored in the data record to suggest a next step within next within the stored best practice workflow based on the clinical data stored in the data record, the healthcare practitioner choosing the node to traverse next independently of the suggested node;

permitting the healthcare practitioner to traverse a route across the map that misses out one or more nodes from the series of nodes representing the currently traversed patient care pathway; and

graphically representing in the page the <u>route traversed</u> a <del>patient care pathway across the map selected</del> by the healthcare practitioner across the map.

Claims 48-57. (Withdrawn)

58. (Currently amended) A <u>plurality</u> of graphical user interface<u>s</u> (GUIs), <u>each GUI being arranged</u> for to assisting a healthcare practitioner in diagnosing and treating patients by interacting with the healthcare practitioner during progression through a <u>respective centrally-stored version of a stored</u> clinical best practice workflow comprised of a plurality of interlinked steps, the <u>and each GUI comprising</u>:

a page including a map for assisting the healthcare practitioner to navigate the <u>respective</u> centrally-stored version of the stered clinical best practice workflow, the map comprising a <u>plurality of patient care pathways</u>, <u>each comprising</u> a <u>plurality series</u> of interlinked nodes, wherein each node in the <u>series</u> has a unique relationship with a <u>respective</u> step in the <u>respective</u> centrally-stored version of the stored <u>clinical</u> best practice workflow eurrently being traversed by the healthcare practitioner, the <u>plurality of interlinked nodes</u> graphically represent a <u>plurality of possible</u> patient care <u>pathways across the map which may be selected by the healthcare practitioner</u>, and each patient care <u>pathway comprises two or more of the plurality of interlinked nodes</u>:

editing means for enabling the healthcare practitioner to edit at least some of the <del>plurality</del> of interlinked nodes on the page; and

updating means for arranged to updating update the plurality of interlinked steps of the respective centrally-stored version of the stored clinical best practice workflow with any

corresponding changes made to the <del>plurality of interlinked</del> <u>respective</u> nodes <u>on the page</u> by the healthcare practitioner.

59. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 58, wherein the editing means is arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to add a new node and to specify the contents of the new node.

60. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 58, wherein the editing means is arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to specify functionality associated with a node.

61. (Previously presented) A GUI according to any of Claims 58 to 60, wherein the editing means is arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to add or edit a classification code associated with the contents of a node.

62. (Currently amended) A GUI according to Claim 58, wherein the editing means is arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to control the position of the new node within the page and interconnection of the new node to the existing plurality of interconnected nodes.

63. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 58, wherein the editing means is arranged to facilitate editing of clinical information associated with a node.

64. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 58, wherein the editing means is arranged to facilitate editing of administration information associated with a node.

65-81. (Withdrawn)

82. (Currently amended) A method of constructing a graphical user interface for assisting a healthcare professional in diagnosing and treating patients, the method comprising:

collating content regarding a clinical best practice workflow;

Serial No. 10/808,142 Response to Office Action of April 1, 2008 Page 13 of 25

recording that content in a database as a series of steps of a hierarchically structured clinical best practice workflow; and

automatically generating a graphical representation of the hierarchical clinical best practice workflow from the content recorded in the database, which can be used to guide a healthcare practitioner progressively through the clinical best practice workflow;

the graphical representation comprising a page including a map for assisting the healthcare practitioner to navigate the stored clinical best practice workflow, the map comprising a plurality of patient care pathways, each patient care pathway conforming with best practice guidelines and comprising a plurality series of interlinked nodes, wherein each node in the series has a unique relationship with a respective step in the hierarchical clinical best practice workflow structure, the plurality of interlinked nodes graphically represent a plurality of possible patient eare pathways across the map selectable by the healthcare practitioner, and each patient eare pathway comprises two or more of the plurality of interlinked nodes.

- 83. (Original) A method according to Claim 82, wherein the generating step comprises generating a graphical representation comprising the plurality of interlinked nodes on a single page.
- 84. (Previously presented) A method according to Claim 82, wherein the recording step comprises creating a clinical best practice workflow which commences with a fact in relation to one of a plurality of causes of the fact and the clinical best practice workflow steps provide a methodology to determine which of the plurality of causes is responsible for generating this fact.
- 85. (Previously presented) A method according to Claim 84, wherein the fact comprises a symptom and the cause of the fact comprises a medical condition.
- 86. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 58, wherein the editing means is arranged such that its use by the healthcare practitioner is restricted by permissions.

Page 14 of 25

87. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 12, wherein said clinical information is revealed on the page by selection of the node itself within the GUI by the healthcare practitioner

- 88. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 13, wherein selective interaction with the node by the healthcare practitioner comprises interaction between an end-user navigational tool and the icon.
- 89. (Previously presented) A GUI according to Claim 1, wherein the graphical means is arranged to graphically indicate previously executed steps in the best practice workflow to the healthcare practitioner.
- 90. (Previously presented) A method according to Claim 47, wherein previously executed steps in the best practice workflow are graphically indicated to the healthcare practitioner.
- 91. (Previously presented) A method according to Claim 47, further comprising interacting with a node displaying a graphical indication that concealed clinical information relating to the step in the stored best practice workflow associated with that node is available, thereby revealing the concealed clinical information in use.
- 92. (Currently amended) A graphical user interface (GUI) for assisting a healthcare practitioner in diagnosing and treating patients by interacting with the healthcare practitioner during progression through a stored clinical best practice workflow comprised of a plurality of interlinked steps, the GUI comprising[[;]]:

a page including a map for assisting the healthcare practitioner to navigate the stored clinical best practice workflow, the map comprising a plurality of <u>patient care pathways</u>, <u>each patient care pathway conforming with best practice guidelines and comprising a series of interlinked nodes, wherein each node in the series has a unique relationship with a <u>respective</u> step in the stored best practice workflow, the <u>plurality of interlinked nodes graphically</u></u>

Serial No. 10/808,142 Response to Office Action of April 1, 2008 Page 15 of 25

represent a plurality of possible patient care pathways across the map, and each patient care pathway comprises two or more of the plurality of interlinked nodes;

data entry means for entering clinical data relating to a particular selected node, the data entry means comprising display means for displaying, within a portion of the page, a predetermined data entry request and a response made by the healthcare practitioner to the request:

data recording means for storing the response, made by the healthcare practitioner to the request, in a data record;

navigation means arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to choose the node to traverse next, and to permit the healthcare practitioner to traverse a route across the map that misses out one or more nodes from the series of nodes representing a currently traversed patient care pathway; pathway means arranged to enable the healthcare practitioner to select a next step within the stored best practice workflow, thereby assisting the healthcare practitioner to determine a particular patient care pathway across the map; and

graphical means for graphically representing in the page a patient care pathway across the map selected the route traversed by the healthcare practitioner across the map.